without fail; [10] That they may offer sacrifices of sweet savours unto the Elohei Shomayim, and pray for the chayyei Melech, and of his banim. |11| Also I have made a decree, that whosoever shall alter this word, let timber be pulled down from his bais, and being set up, let him be impaled hanging dead thereon; and let his bais be made a dunghill for this. [12] And the Elohim that hath caused Shmo to dwell there destroy all Melech or Am that shall lift up their hand to alter and to destroy this Beis Elohim which is at Yerushalayim. I Daryavesh have issued a decree; let it be done with speed. [13] Then Tatnai, governor of Beyond-the-River [Euphrates], Shetar-Boznai, and their companions, according to that which Daryavesh the Melech had sent, so they did speedily. |14| And the leaders of the Yehudim built, and they prospered through the prophesying and preaching of Chaggai HaNavi and Zecharyah ben Iddo. And they built, and finished it, according to the commandment of the Elohei Yisroel, and according to the commandment of Koresh (Cyrus), and Daryavesh (Darius), and Artachshasta (Artaxerxes) Melech Paras (Persia). [15] And this Beis [Hamikdash] was finished on

the third day of the month Adar, which was in the sixth year of the reign of Daryavesh the Melech [*i.e.*, *March 12*, *515 B.C.E.*].

16 And the Bnei Yisroel, the Kohanim, and the Levi'im, and the rest of the Banim of the Golus, kept the dedication of this Beis Elohim with joy.

|17| And offered at the dedication of this Beis Elohim one hundred bulls, two hundred rams, four hundred lambs; and for a sin offering for kol Yisroel, twelve he-goats, according to the number of the tribes of Yisroel. 18 And they installed the kohanim in their divisions, and the Levi'im in their courses, for the Avodas Elohim, which is at Yerushalayim, as it is written in the Sefer Moshe. [19] And the Banim of the Golus kept the Pesach upon the 14th day of the first month. [20] For the Kohanim and the Levi'im made themselves tahor, all of them were tehorim, and slaughtered the Pesach for all the Banim of the Golus. and for their brethren the Kohanim, and for themselves. |21| And the Bnei Yisroel, which were come again out of Golus, and all such as had separated themselves unto them from the tum'a of the Govim of ha'aretz, to seek Hashem Elohei Yisroel, did eat. |22| And kept the Chag

Matzot seven days with simchah; for Hashem had made them joyful, and turned the lev Melech Assyria unto them, to strengthen their hands in the work of the Beis Elohim, Elohei Yisroel.

Now after these things, in the reign of Artachshasta Melech Paras (Persia), Ezra ben Serayah ben Azaryah ben Hilkiyah, |2| Ben Shallum, ben Tzadok, ben Achituv, |3| Ben Amaryah, ben Azaryah, ben Merayot, |4| Ben Zerachyah, ben Uzzi, ben Bukki,

[5] Ben Avishua, ben Pinchas, ben Eleazar, ben Aharon HaKohen HaRosh; [6] This Ezra went up from Babylon, and he was a sofer mahir expert in the Torat Moshe, which Hashem Elohei Yisroel had given, and HaMelech granted him all his request, for the yad Hashem Elohav was upon him. [7] And there went up some of the Bnei Yisroel, and of the Kohanim, and the Levi'im, and the singers, and the gatekeepers, and the Netinim, unto Yerushalayim, in the seventh year of Artachshasta [Artaxerxes] HaMelech [*i.e.*, 458 B.C.E.]. [8] And he came to Yerushalayim in the fifth month, which was in the seventh year of the Melech. [9] For upon the first day of the first month he began to go up from Babylon, and on the first day of the fifth month he came to Yerushalayim, for the good yad Elohav was upon him. [10] For Ezra had prepared his lev to study the Torat Hashem, and to do it, and to teach in Yisroel chok and mishpat. 111 Now this is the copy of the letter that HaMelech

Artachshasta gave unto Ezra HaKohen, HaSofer, even a Sofer of the divrei mitzvot Hashem, and of his chukkot for Yisroel: [12] Artachshasta, Melech

Melachim, unto Ezra Kohen, Sofer of the law of Elohei Shomayim, Greetings! And now

|13| I issued a decree, that all they of the Am Yisroel, and of Kohanim and Levi'im, in my kingdom, which are minded of their own freewill to go up to Yerushalayim, go with thee.