## **ESTHER**

remember the yamim of choshech; for they shall be many. All that cometh is hevel. [9] Rejoice, O bochur, in thy yaldut (youth); and let thy lev cheer thee in the vamim of thy bechurim (youth), and walk in the ways of thine lev, and in the sight of thine eynayim; but have da'as of this; that for all these things HaElohim will bring thee into mishpat. | 10 | Therefore banish ka'as (sorrow) from thy lev, and put away ra'ah from thy basar; for valdut and shacharut (prime of life) are hevel.

Remember now thy Bo're (Creator) in the yamim of thy bechurot, while the vamei hara'ah come not, nor the shanim draw nigh, when thou shalt say, I have no chefetz (pleasure) in them; |2| While the shemesh, or the ohr, or the yarei'ach, or the kokhavim, be not darkened, nor the clouds return after the rain; |3| In the you when the shomrei habayit shall tremble, and the strong men shall stoop, and the grinders cease because they are few, and those that look out of the windows grow dim, |4| And the delatayim (doors) shall be shut in the street, when the sound of the grinding fades, and he shall arise at the sound of a tzipor (bird), and all their banot hashir (daughters of song) are brought low; [5] Also when they shall be afraid of height, and fears shall be in the derech, and the

almond tree shall blossom,

and the grasshopper drags himself along, and desire shall

fail; because haAdam goeth

home), and the mourners go

to his bais olam (eternal

about the streets;

|6| Or ever the silver cord be loosed, or the golden bowl be broken, or the pitcher be broken at the fountain, or the wheel broken at the bor (cistern). |7| Then shall the aphar return to ha'aretz as it was; and the ruach shall return unto HaElohim who gave it. |8| Hevel havalim, saith Kohelet; all is hevel. |9| And moreover, because Kohelet was chacham, he taught the people da'as; yea, he applied, and searched out, and set in order many meshalim (proverbs). |10| Kohelet searched to find out divrei chefetz; and that which was written was yosher, even divrei emes. |11| Divrei chachamim are like goads, and like nails firmly fixed are the collected sayings that are given by Ro'eh Echad (One Shepherd). | 12 | And further, by these, beni, be admonished; of making many sefarim there is no ketz; and much study is a weariness of the basar. |13| Let us hear the sof (conclusion) of the whole matter; Fear HaElohim, and of His commandments be shomer mitzvot: for this is the whole duty of haAdam. |14| For HaElohim shall bring kol ma'aseh (every work) into mishpat (judgment), with every ne'lam (secret thing, concealed thing), whether it be

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(evil).

tov (good), or whether it be rah

T.N. A note on the Book of Esther. Five books of the Hebrew Bible are known as the Five Scrolls (Chamesh Megillot). Song of Songs is read on the Shabbos of Passover week (Sepherdim read it on Seder night and Friday afternoons). Ruth is read on Shavuos (Pentecost). Kohelet is read on the Shabbos of the week of Sukkot. Ekhah (Lamentations) is read of the Ninth of Av, a fast commemorating the destruction of the Beis Hamikdash. And, finally, the book we are studying, the Scroll of Esther, is read on Purim. Both Esther and Job could certainly be produced as plays or musicals with a high professional production level. In writing a musical, the scenario has to be laid out for the story by identifying the points in the play, visualized as a series of scenes, where the conflicts in each scene rise to a crescendo requiring song and/or choreography. Here are a few ideas on how to organize the telling of Esther's story in this way. A few possible lyric lines for songs have been put in quotation marks. Why not think of how you could write an original play or musical to be presented every Purim? Try your own creative hand-you can polish the ideas below or come up with better ones: Scene: Persian city of Susa (modern Iran). Time: 483 B.C.E. Possible ideas for a scenario with a few song lyric ideas: King Ahasuerus and company (tipsy): "Queen Vashti, you're not acting very pretty." Queen Vashti could sing a song to her maidens to go tell the King she is now a "liberated" woman. The chorus made up of King